

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. An information processing apparatus comprising:
 - 2 first and second computer elements which execute the same
 - 3 instructions substantially simultaneously in substantial
 - 4 synchronism, and which have first and second memory elements,
 - 5 respectively;
 - 6 a monitor element which finds which of said computer elements
 - 7 is out of said synchronism;
 - 8 a copy element which copies a part of the data stored in
 - 9 said second memory element to said first memory element when
 - 10 said monitor element finds that said first computer element is
 - 11 out of said synchronism; and
 - 12 a third memory element which stores information to designate
 - 13 which part of the data stored in said second memory element is
 - 14 copied by said copy element when said monitor element finds that
 - 15 said first computer element is out of said synchronism.
- 1 2. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, wherein said copy element is activated unless a permanent failure occurred in said first computer element
- 1 3. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, wherein said monitor element finds that said first computer element is out of said synchronism based on the time in which it receives first signals from all of said computer modules.

1 4. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said monitor element finds that said first computer
3 element is out of said synchronism based on the time, commands
4 and addresses of requests from all of said computer modules.

1 5. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 relating to said first and second memory element.

1 6. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 of access requests since said monitoring element finds said first
4 computer elements is out of said synchronism.

1 7. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes information relates to data
3 of said computer element being out of said synchronism and has
4 possibility to differ from the corresponding data of said
5 computer element being in said synchronism.

1 8. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 which is directed by the access request in which said first
4 computer element being out of said synchronism is detected and
5 by the write access request or the write access requests
6 afterwards by said second computer elements.

1 9. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 when contents of a cache is written to said memory element.

1 10. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information indicates the location in said first
3 memory which has possibility of inconsistency with said second
4 memory.

1 11. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said copy element copies said part of the data by
3 utilizing a direct memory transmission.

1 12. An information processing apparatus comprising:
2 first and second computer elements which execute the same
3 instructions substantially simultaneously in substantial
4 synchronism, which have first and second memory elements,
5 respectively, and each of which has at least one processor and
6 a bus connected to said processor;

7 a monitor element which is connected to said bus and which
8 finds which of said computer elements is out of said synchronism;

9 a copy element which copies a part of the data stored in
10 said second memory element to said first memory element when
11 said monitor element finds that said first computer element is
12 out of said synchronism; and

13 a third memory element which stores information to designate
14 which part of the data stored in said second computer element
15 is copied by said copy element when said monitor element finds
16 that said first computer element is out of said synchronism.

1 13. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said copy element is activated unless a permanent
3 failure occurred in said first computer element

1 14. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said monitor element finds that said first computer
3 element is out of said synchronism based on the time in which
4 it receives first signals from all of said computer modules.

1 15. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said monitor element finds that said first computer
3 element is out of said synchronism based on the time, commands
4 and addresses of requests from all of said computer modules.

1 16. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 relating to said first and second memory element.

1 17. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 of access requests since said monitoring element finds said first
4 computer elements is out of said synchronism.

1 18. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes information relates to data
3 of said computer element being out of said synchronism and has
4 possibility to differ from the corresponding data of said
5 computer element being in said synchronism.

1 19. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 which is directed by the access request in which said first
4 computer element being out of said synchronism is detected and
5 by the write access request or the write access requests
6 afterwards by said second computer elements.

1 20. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information includes an address or addresses
3 when contents of a cache is written to said memory element.

1 21. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said information indicates the location in said first
3 memory which has possibility of inconsistency with said second
4 memory.

1 22. The information processing apparatus as claimed in claim
2 1, wherein said copy element copies said part of the data by
3 utilizing a direct memory transmission.